

TABLE OF CONTENTS

PERIODIC TABLE CONVERSIONS AND CONSTANTS LIST OF ELEMENTS	INSIDE FRONT COVER LAST PAGE INSIDE BACK COVER
34. PHASES, Part 1	349
34.1 About phase 34.2 Options 34.3 A change of phase 34.4 Some number-crunching	
35. PHASES, Part 2	359
35.1 Vaporization/condensation 35.2 Balance 35.3 A wet and dry topic 35.4 It's not just about water. 35.5 Coming to a boil	
36. PHASES, Part 3	369
36.1 Sublimation/deposition 36.2 Fusion/freezing 36.3 Putting it together 36.4 A critical point	
37. INTERMOLECULAR FORCES	378
37.1 Three IFs 37.2 Dipole-dipole 37.3 Hydrogen bonding 37.4 Dispersion 37.5 Orientation effects 37.6 What IF?	
38. LIQUIDS AND SOLIDS	391
38.1 Liquids 38.2 Solids 38.3 Classification of solids by lattice 38.4 Classification of solids by chemical type	
39. MIXTURES, Part 1	401
39.1 Solutions 39.2 The enthalpy part 39.3 Two more IFs 39.4 A quantitative look at $\Delta H_{\text{soln}}^{\circ}$ 39.5 Not the whole story	
40. MIXTURES, Part 2	413
40.1 The entropy part 40.2 Solubility and miscibility 40.3 A world of consequences 40.4 Balance in perspective	
41. SOLUTION EQUILIBRIA	425
41.1 Solubility and equilibrium 41.2 Solution equilibria for gas-phase solutes 41.3 Solution equilibria for liquid-phase and solid-phase solutes	
42. CONCENTRATIONS	433
42.1 Molality 42.2 Percents 42.3 pp terms 42.4 Concentration conversions	
43. COLLIGATIVES	442
43.1 Preliminaries 43.2 Vapor pressure lowering and boiling point elevation 43.3 Freezing point depression 43.4 Osmotic pressure 43.5 The journey never really ends.	
44. CAN IT HAPPEN? Part 1	452
44.1 Entropy, qualitatively 44.2 Entropy, quantitatively 44.3 Entropy, arithmetically	
45. CAN IT HAPPEN? Part 2	461
45.1 Spontaneous 45.2 A universe of options 45.3 The law 45.4 Free energy, qualitatively 45.5 Free energy, quantitatively	
46. CAN IT HAPPEN? Part 3	473
46.1 Stoichiometry 46.2 Temperature effects 46.3 Standard conditions 46.4 General conditions 46.5 Getting into Q 46.6 Keeping the perspective	

47. FREE ENERGY AND EQUILIBRIUM	484
47.1 <i>Equilibrium aspects</i> 47.2 <i>Drive</i>	
48. WILL IT HAPPEN? Part 1	491
48.1 <i>Kinetics</i> 48.2 <i>Two Examples</i> 48.3 <i>It's elementary.</i> 48.4 <i>Speed relationships</i>	
49. WILL IT HAPPEN? Part 2	501
49.1 <i>At any rate</i> 49.2 <i>An integrated approach</i> 49.3 <i>Two halves do not make a whole.</i> 49.4 <i>k and T</i>	
50. DOES IT HAPPEN?	516
50.1 <i>Getting into reverse</i> 50.2 <i>In the R.E.D.</i> 50.3 <i>Catalyst for change</i> 50.4 <i>Some perspective</i> 50.5 <i>Another path completed</i>	
51. GENERAL EQUILIBRIUM	528
51.1 <i>More Q and K</i> 51.2 <i>More ΔG° and K</i> 51.3 <i>Three relationships for K and Q</i> 51.4 <i>General examples</i>	
52. EQUILIBRIUM CHANGE	539
52.1 <i>Problems of change</i> 52.2 <i>Approximation</i> 52.3 <i>General steps for change</i>	
53. EQUILIBRIUM DYNAMICS	551
53.1 <i>Three Principles</i> 53.2 <i>Applications</i>	
54. ACID-BASE EQUILIBRIA, Part 1	560
54.1 <i>Refresh</i> 54.2 <i>Autoionization</i> 54.3 <i>p</i> 54.4 <i>Give/take and conjugate</i>	
55. ACID-BASE EQUILIBRIA, Part 2	573
55.1 K_a 55.2 <i>Iterate, iterate, iterate</i> 55.3 <i>Mono vs. poly</i> 55.4 <i>Strong, weak and weaker</i>	
56. ACID-BASE EQUILIBRIA, Part 3	589
56.1 <i>Back to basics</i> 56.2 <i>Weak conjugates</i> 56.3 <i>Acid-base effects of salts</i> 56.4 <i>Acid effects of metal cations</i>	
57. BUFFERS	604
57.1 <i>Buffer fundamentals</i> 57.2 <i>Capacity</i> 57.3 <i>Further examples</i>	
58. ACID-BASE TITRATIONS	614
58.1 <i>More background</i> 58.2 <i>SA-SB</i> 58.3 <i>WA-SB</i> 58.4 <i>Summary</i>	
59. IONIC SOLUBILITY EQUILIBRIA	629
59.1 <i>Solubility</i> 59.2 K_{sp} 59.3 <i>Other equilibria in ionic solutions</i> 59.4 <i>Eye on ions</i>	
60. MORE IONIC SOLUTION EQUILIBRIA	640
60.1 <i>More of solubility</i> 60.2 <i>Complex formation</i> 60.3 <i>More complex equilibria</i> 60.4 <i>Close</i>	
61. ECHEM, Part 1	654
61.1 <i>Some preliminaries</i> 61.2 <i>Half-reaction method</i>	
62. ECHEM, Part 2	662
62.1 <i>Cell anatomy</i> 62.2 <i>Terminals, terminology and notation</i> 62.3 <i>Current topics</i>	
63. ECHEM, Part 3	676
63.1 <i>Two halves make a whole.</i> 63.2 <i>Two halves make another half.</i>	
64. ECHEM, Part 4	686
64.1 <i>Back in Q</i> 64.2 <i>Drive</i> 64.3 <i>Batteries and fuel cells</i>	

65. ECHEM, Part 5	700
65.1 <i>More electrolytic</i>	
65.2 <i>Stoichiometry and other current aspects</i>	
65.3 <i>Corrosion</i>	
65.4 <i>Another closing</i>	
66. NUCLEAR CHEMISTRY, Part 1	711
66.1 <i>Some preliminaries</i>	
66.2 <i>Elements of decay</i>	
66.3 <i>Generations of daughters</i>	
66.4 <i>Nuclear structure and (in)stability</i>	
67. NUCLEAR CHEMISTRY, Part 2	724
67.1 <i>Activity</i>	
67.2 <i>Human activity</i>	
67.3 <i>Integration of disintegration</i>	
68. NUCLEAR CHEMISTRY, Part 3	735
68.1 <i>Mass-energy</i>	
68.2 <i>Mass-energy of decay</i>	
68.3 <i>Aftermath</i>	
Appendix A: THERMOCHEMICAL TABLES	A-1
Appendix B: AQUEOUS EQUILIBRIUM CONSTANTS	B-1
Appendix C: HALF-CELL POTENTIALS	C-1
Appendix D: ANSWERS TO END-OF-CHAPTER PROBLEMS	D-1